# MONTENEGRO

#### TRADE & INVESTMENT

- →The EU is Montenegro's biggest trading partner
- →The EU's contribution to total Foreign Direct Investment in Montenegro was 32% in 2016
- →Volume of trade with the EU was €1.1 billion in 2016

In 2016

48.2% in imports

### MOBILITY & EMPOWERMENT



- Visa-free travel to the EU since December 2009
- In 2015 2016 over 1760 participants in student, academic and youth exchanges under ERASMUS+
- Reforms of the social welfare and child-care systems implemented with EU support

**SUPPORT FOR KEY SECTORS** 2014-2020 (€270 MILLION) 19.4%

10.4% 13.8%

11.9%

Democracy and

17.3%

- governance Rule of law and fundamental rights
- Environment and climate action O Transport
- Competitiveness and. innovation
- Education, employment and social policies Agriculture and

Rural Development

#### EU FUNDING

- The EU is the largest provider of financial assistance to Montenegro
- €506.2 million in EU pre-accession funds 2007-2020
- €621 million provided in European Investment Bank loans since 1999
- €81 million provided to date in Western Balkans Investment Framework grants, leveraging investments of € 732 million
- €15 million for inclusive quality education and employment 2015-

#### SUPPORTING TRANSFORMATION



- → Strengthening Democracy: Rule of Law, Justice and Fundamental Rights
- Reforming public administration
- Strengthening competitiveness and supporting business development
- Working towards a cleaner environment and safer food

## KEY MILESTONES

#### **DECEMBER 2008**

Application for EU Membership

#### **MAY 2010**

Entry into force of the Stabilisation and **Association Agreement** 

#### **DECEMBER 2010**

Candidate country status granted

#### JUNE 2012

**EU** Accession Negotiations opened

#### **JUNE 2018**

After six years of accession negotiations, 31 out of 35 negotiating chapters have been opened, of which 3 are provisionally closed

