



European Union, Trade in goods with Turkey

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Important note:
Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members
for all indicated years.

European Union, Trade with Turkey

Key Figures

| Indicator | Unit | Period | Imports | Exports | Total trade | Balance |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Last year | Mio euros | 2017 | 69,760 | 84,490 | 154,251 | 14,730 |
| Rank as EU partner | | 2017 | 6 | 5 | 5 | |
| Share in EU trade | % | 2017 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.1 | |
| Annual growth rate | % | 2016 - 2017 | 4.5 | 8.4 | | |
| Annual average growth rate | % | 2013 - 2017 | 8.3 | 2.1 | | |

Imports 2017

Exports 2017

AMA/NAMA product Groups

| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 4,493 | 6.4 | Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 3,677 | 4.4 |
| Fishery products | 517 | 0.7 | Fishery products | 47 | 0.1 |
| Industrial products | 64,750 | 92.8 | Industrial products | 80,767 | 95.6 |
| Total | 69,760 | 100.0 | Total | 84,490 | 100.0 |

SITC product Groups

| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Primary products | 8,303 | 11.9 | Primary products | 12,949 | 15.3 |
| Manufactures | 60,600 | 86.9 | Manufactures | 66,937 | 79.2 |
| Other products | 632 | 0.9 | Other products | 3,908 | 4.6 |
| Other | 226 | 0.3 | Other | 696 | 0.8 |

Top 5 - HS sections

| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---|-------------|---------|--|-------------|---------|
| XVII Transport equipment | 18,224 | 26.1 | XVI Machinery and appliances | 22,297 | 26.4 |
| XI Textiles and textile articles | 14,536 | 20.8 | XVII Transport equipment | 14,232 | 16.8 |
| XVI Machinery and appliances | 12,030 | 17.2 | XV Base metals and articles thereof | 10,045 | 11.9 |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 7,698 | 11.0 | VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 9,837 | 11.6 |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | 3,842 | 5.5 | VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | 6,534 | 7.7 |

Top 5 - SITC sections

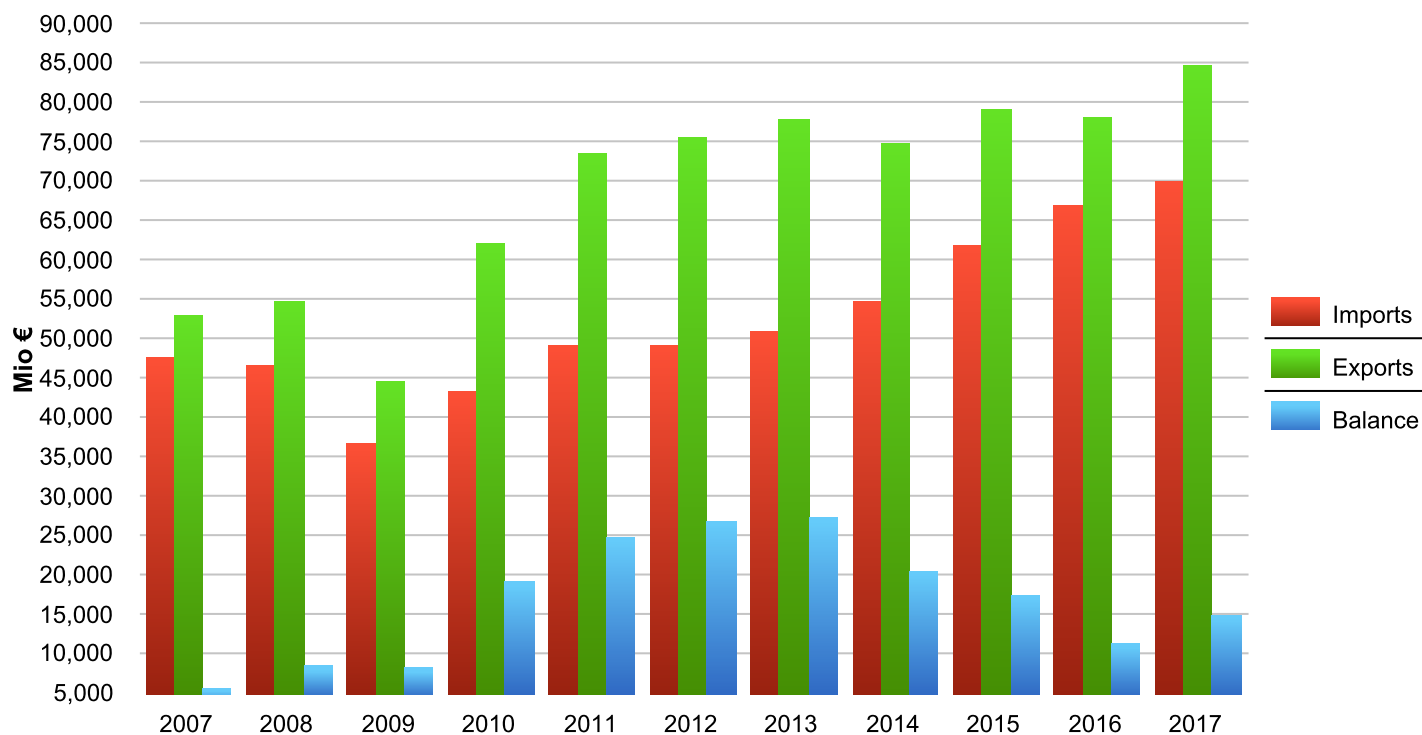
| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---|-------------|---------|---|-------------|---------|
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 29,940 | 42.9 | 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 36,320 | 43.0 |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 15,196 | 21.8 | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 14,241 | 16.9 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 13,866 | 19.9 | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 11,838 | 14.0 |
| 0 Food and live animals | 4,340 | 6.2 | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 6,197 | 7.3 |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 3,245 | 4.7 | 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 5,000 | 5.9 |

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Turkey

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2007 - 2017

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports | | | Exports | | | Balance | Total trade |
|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | Value Mio € |
| 2007 | 47,378 | | 3.3 | 52,830 | | 4.3 | 5,451 | 100,208 |
| 2008 | 46,288 | -2.3 | 2.9 | 54,476 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 8,188 | 100,764 |
| 2009 | 36,446 | -21.3 | 3.0 | 44,486 | -18.3 | 4.1 | 8,040 | 80,932 |
| 2010 | 43,062 | 18.2 | 2.8 | 61,929 | 39.2 | 4.6 | 18,867 | 104,991 |
| 2011 | 48,820 | 13.4 | 2.8 | 73,336 | 18.4 | 4.7 | 24,516 | 122,156 |
| 2012 | 48,822 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 75,491 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 26,669 | 124,314 |
| 2013 | 50,657 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 77,624 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 26,966 | 128,281 |
| 2014 | 54,409 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 74,743 | -3.7 | 4.4 | 20,333 | 129,152 |
| 2015 | 61,696 | 13.4 | 3.6 | 78,966 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 17,270 | 140,662 |
| 2016 | 66,765 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 77,934 | -1.3 | 4.5 | 11,169 | 144,699 |
| 2017 | 69,760 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 84,490 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 14,730 | 154,251 |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Turkey

Trade flows by SITC section 2017

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total | 69,760 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 84,490 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 8.4 |
| 0 Food and live animals | 4,340 | 6.2 | 4.2 | -4.3 | 2,422 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 22.2 |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco | 260 | 0.4 | 3.1 | -0.3 | 512 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 1,435 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 13.6 | 5,000 | 5.9 | 11.3 | 39.3 |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 630 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -21.2 | 3,320 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 21.7 |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 41 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 53.0 | 61 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 50.2 |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 3,245 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 16.5 | 14,241 | 16.9 | 4.3 | 11.2 |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 15,196 | 21.8 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 11,838 | 14.0 | 5.8 | 12.4 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 29,940 | 42.9 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 36,320 | 43.0 | 4.6 | -3.4 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 13,866 | 19.9 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 6,197 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e. | 581 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -81.6 | 3,883 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 138.4 |
| Other | 226 | 0.3 | n.a. | n.a. | 696 | 0.8 | n.a. | n.a. |

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2017

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total | 69,760 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 84,490 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 8.4 |
| Primary products | 8,303 | 11.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 12,949 | 15.3 | 4.4 | 27.0 |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 5,101 | 7.3 | 3.3 | -3.0 | 4,560 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 16.0 |
| - - Food | 4,718 | 6.8 | 3.6 | -3.6 | 3,084 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 14.5 |
| - - - of which Fish | 511 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 29 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 29.6 |
| - - Raw materials | 383 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 1,476 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 19.3 |
| - Fuels and mining products | 3,202 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 8,389 | 9.9 | 5.9 | 33.9 |
| - - Ores and other minerals | 976 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 17.9 | 3,436 | 4.1 | 19.0 | 57.1 |
| - - Fuels | 630 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -21.2 | 3,320 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 21.7 |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products | 421 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -31.6 | 3,160 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 25.1 |
| - - Non ferrous metals | 1,596 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 16.9 | 1,633 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 21.0 |
| Manufactures | 60,600 | 86.9 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 66,937 | 79.2 | 4.4 | 2.1 |
| - Iron and steel | 2,912 | 4.2 | 8.5 | 75.0 | 3,479 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 23.8 |
| - Chemicals | 3,245 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 16.5 | 14,241 | 16.9 | 4.3 | 11.2 |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals | 281 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 19.0 | 3,176 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 7.2 |
| - Other semi-manufactures | 5,966 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 11.5 | 5,524 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 6.6 |
| - Machinery and transport equipment | 29,940 | 42.9 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 36,320 | 43.0 | 4.6 | -3.4 |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment | 1,320 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -9.5 | 3,259 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.2 |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 29 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -58.0 | 1,185 | 1.4 | 5.0 | -0.8 |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment | 1,264 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -3.3 | 1,554 | 1.8 | 4.5 | -3.2 |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components | 27 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -67.1 | 520 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 73.4 |
| - - Transport equipment | 19,983 | 28.6 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 17,401 | 20.6 | 5.3 | -7.6 |
| - - - of which Automotive products | 17,248 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 14.2 | 11,947 | 14.1 | 6.0 | -5.7 |
| - - Other machinery | 8,637 | 12.4 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 15,644 | 18.5 | 4.1 | 0.5 |
| - - - Power generating machinery | 620 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -3.4 | 1,851 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -20.6 |
| - - - Non electrical machinery | 3,042 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 11.1 | 9,398 | 11.1 | 4.1 | 2.5 |
| - - - Electrical machinery | 4,975 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4,394 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 8.0 |
| - Textiles | 4,722 | 6.8 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 1,201 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 1.5 |
| - Clothing | 9,755 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 0.6 | 886 | 1.1 | 3.2 | -2.4 |
| - Other manufactures | 4,060 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 5,285 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 4.6 |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments | 383 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 16.3 | 2,060 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 6.4 |
| Other products | 632 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -80.3 | 3,908 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 136.5 |
| Other | 226 | 0.3 | n.a. | n.a. | 696 | 0.8 | n.a. | n.a. |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Turkey

Trade flows by SITC section 2014 - 2017

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|---|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Value Mio € | | | | Value Mio € | | | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Total | 54,409 | 61,696 | 66,765 | 69,760 | 74,743 | 78,966 | 77,934 | 84,490 |
| 0 Food and live animals | 3,906 | 4,871 | 4,535 | 4,340 | 1,412 | 2,018 | 1,983 | 2,422 |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco | 266 | 224 | 261 | 260 | 627 | 581 | 506 | 512 |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 1,279 | 1,273 | 1,263 | 1,435 | 4,298 | 3,441 | 3,588 | 5,000 |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 746 | 937 | 799 | 630 | 5,687 | 3,411 | 2,729 | 3,320 |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 16 | 16 | 27 | 41 | 36 | 32 | 41 | 61 |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 2,607 | 2,913 | 2,786 | 3,245 | 12,560 | 13,009 | 12,813 | 14,241 |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 11,701 | 12,519 | 13,103 | 15,196 | 11,097 | 11,276 | 10,535 | 11,838 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 20,897 | 24,396 | 27,195 | 29,940 | 31,034 | 37,461 | 37,584 | 36,320 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 12,495 | 13,101 | 13,484 | 13,866 | 5,898 | 6,021 | 5,987 | 6,197 |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e. | 334 | 1,295 | 3,151 | 581 | 1,480 | 1,169 | 1,629 | 3,883 |
| Other | 164 | 151 | 160 | 226 | 614 | 546 | 540 | 696 |

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2014 - 2017

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|---|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Value Mio € | | | | Value Mio € | | | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Total | 54,409 | 61,696 | 66,765 | 69,760 | 74,743 | 78,966 | 77,934 | 84,490 |
| Primary products | 7,454 | 8,730 | 8,251 | 8,303 | 13,777 | 10,951 | 10,196 | 12,949 |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 4,611 | 5,550 | 5,259 | 5,101 | 3,562 | 4,128 | 3,930 | 4,560 |
| - - Food | 4,232 | 5,156 | 4,896 | 4,718 | 2,274 | 2,832 | 2,693 | 3,084 |
| - - - of which Fish | 349 | 426 | 507 | 511 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 29 |
| - - Raw materials | 378 | 394 | 363 | 383 | 1,288 | 1,296 | 1,237 | 1,476 |
| - Fuels and mining products | 2,844 | 3,180 | 2,993 | 3,202 | 10,214 | 6,823 | 6,266 | 8,389 |
| - - Ores and other minerals | 856 | 834 | 828 | 976 | 2,811 | 1,944 | 2,187 | 3,436 |
| - - Fuels | 746 | 937 | 799 | 630 | 5,687 | 3,411 | 2,729 | 3,320 |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products | 562 | 731 | 616 | 421 | 5,342 | 3,212 | 2,526 | 3,160 |
| - - Non ferrous metals | 1,242 | 1,409 | 1,365 | 1,596 | 1,716 | 1,467 | 1,350 | 1,633 |
| Manufactures | 46,414 | 51,469 | 55,149 | 60,600 | 58,842 | 66,273 | 65,545 | 66,937 |
| - Iron and steel | 1,590 | 1,511 | 1,664 | 2,912 | 3,250 | 3,321 | 2,811 | 3,479 |
| - Chemicals | 2,607 | 2,913 | 2,786 | 3,245 | 12,560 | 13,009 | 12,813 | 14,241 |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals | 281 | 270 | 236 | 281 | 2,644 | 3,067 | 2,964 | 3,176 |
| - Other semi-manufactures | 4,550 | 5,018 | 5,352 | 5,966 | 4,921 | 5,235 | 5,182 | 5,524 |
| - Machinery and transport equipment | 20,897 | 24,396 | 27,195 | 29,940 | 31,034 | 37,461 | 37,584 | 36,320 |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment | 1,370 | 1,500 | 1,459 | 1,320 | 3,258 | 3,628 | 3,100 | 3,259 |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 55 | 71 | 69 | 29 | 1,392 | 1,429 | 1,195 | 1,185 |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment | 1,228 | 1,365 | 1,307 | 1,264 | 1,596 | 1,904 | 1,605 | 1,554 |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components | 86 | 64 | 83 | 27 | 269 | 295 | 300 | 520 |
| - - Transport equipment | 12,498 | 15,195 | 17,587 | 19,983 | 13,960 | 18,765 | 18,829 | 17,401 |
| - - - of which Automotive products | 10,549 | 12,720 | 15,104 | 17,248 | 9,547 | 12,677 | 12,667 | 11,947 |
| - - Other machinery | 7,029 | 7,701 | 8,149 | 8,637 | 13,762 | 15,027 | 15,572 | 15,644 |
| - - - Power generating machinery | 435 | 591 | 642 | 620 | 1,450 | 1,709 | 2,330 | 1,851 |
| - - - Non electrical machinery | 2,322 | 2,531 | 2,739 | 3,042 | 8,740 | 9,397 | 9,174 | 9,398 |
| - - - Electrical machinery | 4,272 | 4,578 | 4,768 | 4,975 | 3,572 | 3,921 | 4,068 | 4,394 |
| - Textiles | 4,320 | 4,580 | 4,721 | 4,722 | 1,196 | 1,239 | 1,183 | 1,201 |
| - Clothing | 9,392 | 9,627 | 9,695 | 9,755 | 947 | 956 | 907 | 886 |
| - Other manufactures | 3,059 | 3,422 | 3,735 | 4,060 | 4,919 | 5,036 | 5,052 | 5,285 |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments | 309 | 319 | 330 | 383 | 1,694 | 1,861 | 1,937 | 2,060 |
| Other products | 377 | 1,346 | 3,205 | 632 | 1,511 | 1,196 | 1,653 | 3,908 |
| Other | 164 | 151 | 160 | 226 | 614 | 546 | 540 | 696 |

European Union, Trade with Turkey

Trade flows by HS section 2017

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|--|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total | 69,760 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 84,490 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 8.4 |
| I Live animals; animal products | 540 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 686 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 28.5 |
| II Vegetable products | 2,374 | 3.4 | 4.3 | -6.3 | 926 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 22.4 |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils | 44 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 50.2 | 71 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 42.3 |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | 1,885 | 2.7 | 4.3 | -2.1 | 1,645 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| V Mineral products | 1,488 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3,645 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 23.0 |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1,743 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 25.0 | 9,837 | 11.6 | 3.3 | 10.3 |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | 3,842 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 6,534 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 11.7 |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery | 323 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -3.9 | 331 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 9.3 |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof | 86 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 11.2 | 333 | 0.4 | 2.5 | -8.4 |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard | 596 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 1,922 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 13.3 |
| XI Textiles and textile articles | 14,536 | 20.8 | 12.9 | 0.6 | 2,611 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 3.5 |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear | 229 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 12.8 | 387 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics | 1,121 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 675 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 717 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -78.8 | 3,450 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 188.3 |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 7,698 | 11.0 | 6.8 | 33.6 | 10,045 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 27.9 |
| XVI Machinery and appliances | 12,030 | 17.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 22,297 | 26.4 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| XVII Transport equipment | 18,224 | 26.1 | 12.8 | 14.7 | 14,232 | 16.8 | 4.6 | -11.2 |
| XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 473 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 18.4 | 2,696 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| XIX Arms and ammunition | 53 | 0.1 | 4.6 | -0.8 | 74 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 211.7 |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 1,226 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 770 | 0.9 | 2.3 | -0.8 |
| XXI Works of art and antiques | 6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -59.2 | 26 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -17.3 |
| XXII Not classified | 527 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 49.6 | 1,298 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 21.3 |
| AMA / NAMA Product Groups | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 69,760 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 84,490 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 8.4 |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 4,493 | 6.4 | 0.2 | -3.3 | 3,677 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 13.9 |
| Fishery products | 517 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 47 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 79.5 |
| Industrial products | 64,750 | 92.8 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 80,767 | 95.6 | 4.3 | 8.2 |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Turkey

Trade flows by HS section 2014 - 2017

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Value Mio € | | | | Value Mio € | | | |
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Total | 54,409 | 61,696 | 66,765 | 69,760 | 74,743 | 78,966 | 77,934 | 84,490 |
| I Live animals; animal products | 386 | 458 | 529 | 540 | 151 | 466 | 533 | 686 |
| II Vegetable products | 2,090 | 2,606 | 2,533 | 2,374 | 775 | 885 | 757 | 926 |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils | 18 | 18 | 29 | 44 | 55 | 49 | 50 | 71 |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | 1,857 | 2,200 | 1,926 | 1,885 | 1,492 | 1,662 | 1,593 | 1,645 |
| V Mineral products | 1,362 | 1,592 | 1,484 | 1,488 | 5,954 | 3,649 | 2,963 | 3,645 |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1,414 | 1,521 | 1,394 | 1,743 | 8,557 | 8,987 | 8,915 | 9,837 |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | 3,136 | 3,455 | 3,545 | 3,842 | 5,909 | 5,949 | 5,848 | 6,534 |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery | 418 | 405 | 336 | 323 | 419 | 333 | 303 | 331 |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof | 63 | 74 | 77 | 86 | 448 | 463 | 364 | 333 |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard | 374 | 477 | 567 | 596 | 1,623 | 1,707 | 1,697 | 1,922 |
| XI Textiles and textile articles | 13,724 | 14,253 | 14,454 | 14,536 | 2,576 | 2,649 | 2,523 | 2,611 |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear | 151 | 173 | 203 | 229 | 493 | 385 | 378 | 387 |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics | 935 | 999 | 1,058 | 1,121 | 643 | 670 | 647 | 675 |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 494 | 1,441 | 3,378 | 717 | 1,040 | 817 | 1,197 | 3,450 |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 5,225 | 5,535 | 5,764 | 7,698 | 9,115 | 8,295 | 7,857 | 10,045 |
| XVI Machinery and appliances | 9,871 | 10,956 | 11,592 | 12,030 | 19,462 | 21,332 | 21,739 | 22,297 |
| XVII Transport equipment | 11,243 | 13,716 | 15,890 | 18,224 | 11,799 | 16,373 | 16,028 | 14,232 |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 368 | 377 | 399 | 473 | 2,332 | 2,535 | 2,640 | 2,696 |
| XIX Arms and ammunition | 44 | 53 | 54 | 53 | 34 | 27 | 24 | 74 |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 877 | 1,020 | 1,186 | 1,226 | 771 | 744 | 776 | 770 |
| XXI Works of art and antiques | 7 | 11 | 14 | 6 | 41 | 28 | 31 | 26 |
| XXII Not classified | 352 | 356 | 352 | 527 | 1,056 | 962 | 1,071 | 1,298 |
| AMA / NAMA Product Groups | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Total | 54,409 | 61,696 | 66,765 | 69,760 | 74,743 | 78,966 | 77,934 | 84,490 |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 4,134 | 5,004 | 4,645 | 4,493 | 2,851 | 3,407 | 3,227 | 3,677 |
| Fishery products | 354 | 431 | 518 | 517 | 21 | 25 | 26 | 47 |
| Industrial products | 49,922 | 56,261 | 61,602 | 64,750 | 71,870 | 75,534 | 74,681 | 80,767 |

Turkey, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

| Period | Imports | | Exports | | Balance | | Total trade | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2007 | 123,979 | | 77,737 | | -46,242 | | 201,716 | |
| 2008 | 137,315 | 10.8 | 89,766 | 15.5 | -47,550 | 2.8 | 227,081 | 12.6 |
| 2009 | 101,038 | -26.4 | 73,231 | -18.4 | -27,807 | -41.5 | 174,269 | -23.3 |
| 2010 | 139,960 | 38.5 | 85,904 | 17.3 | -54,055 | 94.4 | 225,864 | 29.6 |
| 2011 | 173,018 | 23.6 | 96,916 | 12.8 | -76,103 | 40.8 | 269,934 | 19.5 |
| 2012 | 184,110 | 6.4 | 118,666 | 22.4 | -65,445 | -14.0 | 302,776 | 12.2 |
| 2013 | 189,490 | 2.9 | 114,301 | -3.7 | -75,189 | 14.9 | 303,790 | 0.3 |
| 2014 | 182,294 | -3.8 | 118,638 | 3.8 | -63,656 | -15.3 | 300,931 | -0.9 |
| 2015 | 186,783 | 2.5 | 129,648 | 9.3 | -57,135 | -10.2 | 316,431 | 5.2 |
| 2016 | 179,436 | -3.9 | 128,765 | -0.7 | -50,672 | -11.3 | 308,201 | -2.6 |
| 2017 | 206,957 | 15.3 | 138,992 | 7.9 | -67,965 | 34.1 | 345,950 | 12.3 |

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2017

Source IMF

| Imports | | | Exports | | | Total trade | | |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|---------|
| Partner | Value Mio € | % World | Partner | Value Mio € | % World | Partner | Value Mio € | % World |
| World | 206,957 | 100.0 | World | 138,992 | 100.0 | World | 345,950 | 100.0 |
| 1 EU 28 | 75,427 | 36.4 | 1 EU 28 | 65,435 | 47.1 | 1 EU 28 | 140,862 | 40.7 |
| 2 China | 20,688 | 10.0 | 2 United Arab Emi... | 8,130 | 5.8 | 2 China | 23,287 | 6.7 |
| 3 Russia | 17,274 | 8.3 | 3 Iraq | 8,016 | 5.8 | 3 Russia | 19,695 | 5.7 |
| 4 USA | 10,574 | 5.1 | 4 USA | 7,661 | 5.5 | 4 USA | 18,235 | 5.3 |
| 5 Iran | 6,632 | 3.2 | 5 Israel | 3,016 | 2.2 | 5 United Arab Emi... | 13,040 | 3.8 |
| 6 Switzerland | 6,111 | 3.0 | 6 Iran | 2,885 | 2.1 | 6 Iran | 9,517 | 2.8 |
| 7 South Korea | 5,850 | 2.8 | 7 China | 2,599 | 1.9 | 7 Iraq | 9,368 | 2.7 |
| 8 India | 5,503 | 2.7 | 8 Russia | 2,421 | 1.7 | 8 Switzerland | 6,901 | 2.0 |
| 9 United Arab Emi... | 4,910 | 2.4 | 9 Saudi Arabia | 2,421 | 1.7 | 9 South Korea | 6,367 | 1.8 |
| 10 Japan | 3,790 | 1.8 | 10 Egypt | 2,090 | 1.5 | 10 India | 6,174 | 1.8 |
| 1 EU 28 | 75,427 | 36.4 | 1 EU 28 | 65,435 | 47.1 | 1 EU 28 | 140,862 | 40.7 |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports | | Exports | | Balance | | Total trade | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2007 | 1,450,340 | | 1,234,482 | | -215,858 | | 2,684,822 | |
| 2008 | 1,585,231 | 9.3 | 1,309,147 | 6.1 | -276,084 | 27.9 | 2,894,378 | 7.8 |
| 2009 | 1,235,636 | -22.1 | 1,093,961 | -16.4 | -141,675 | -48.7 | 2,329,598 | -19.5 |
| 2010 | 1,531,518 | 24.0 | 1,354,055 | 23.8 | -177,463 | 25.3 | 2,885,573 | 23.9 |
| 2011 | 1,729,980 | 13.0 | 1,554,511 | 14.8 | -175,469 | -1.1 | 3,284,491 | 13.8 |
| 2012 | 1,798,757 | 4.0 | 1,684,928 | 8.4 | -113,829 | -35.1 | 3,483,686 | 6.1 |
| 2013 | 1,687,701 | -6.2 | 1,736,501 | 3.1 | 48,800 | | 3,424,202 | -1.7 |
| 2014 | 1,692,791 | 0.3 | 1,703,850 | -1.9 | 11,059 | -77.3 | 3,396,640 | -0.8 |
| 2015 | 1,730,512 | 2.2 | 1,790,484 | 5.1 | 59,972 | 442.3 | 3,520,996 | 3.7 |
| 2016 | 1,713,394 | -1.0 | 1,745,852 | -2.5 | 32,459 | -45.9 | 3,459,246 | -1.8 |
| 2017 | 1,858,257 | 8.5 | 1,879,431 | 7.7 | 21,173 | -34.8 | 3,737,688 | 8.1 |

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2017

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Imports | | | Exports | | | Total trade | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| Partner | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| World | 1,858,257 | 100.0 | World | 1,879,431 | 100.0 | World | 3,737,688 | 100.0 |
| 1 China | 374,823 | 20.2 | 1 USA | 375,845 | 20.0 | 1 USA | 632,021 | 16.9 |
| 2 USA | 256,176 | 13.8 | 2 China | 198,200 | 10.5 | 2 China | 573,023 | 15.3 |
| 3 Russia | 145,094 | 7.8 | 3 Switzerland | 150,813 | 8.0 | 3 Switzerland | 261,220 | 7.0 |
| 4 Switzerland | 110,407 | 5.9 | 4 Russia | 86,186 | 4.6 | 4 Russia | 231,280 | 6.2 |
| 5 Norway | 77,433 | 4.2 | 5 Turkey | 84,490 | 4.5 | 5 Turkey | 154,251 | 4.1 |
| 6 Turkey | 69,760 | 3.8 | 6 Japan | 60,493 | 3.2 | 6 Japan | 129,373 | 3.5 |
| 7 Japan | 68,880 | 3.7 | 7 Norway | 50,702 | 2.7 | 7 Norway | 128,135 | 3.4 |
| 8 South Korea | 50,017 | 2.7 | 8 South Korea | 49,805 | 2.7 | 8 South Korea | 99,822 | 2.7 |
| 9 India | 44,184 | 2.4 | 9 United Arab Emi... | 42,616 | 2.3 | 9 India | 85,907 | 2.3 |
| 10 Vietnam | 37,018 | 2.0 | 10 India | 41,723 | 2.2 | 10 Canada | 69,182 | 1.9 |
| 6 Turkey | 69,760 | 3.8 | 5 Turkey | 84,490 | 4.5 | 5 Turkey | 154,251 | 4.1 |

Total Goods: Top product sections 2017

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Rank | Imports | | | Exports | | |
|----------------------|---|-------------|------------|---|-------------|------------|
| | Product | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Product | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| HS Sections | | | | | | |
| 1 | XVI Machinery and appliances | 453,328 | 24.4 | XVI Machinery and appliances | 485,273 | 25.8 |
| 2 | V Mineral products | 364,923 | 19.6 | XVII Transport equipment | 306,101 | 16.3 |
| 3 | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 171,425 | 9.2 | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 295,594 | 15.7 |
| 4 | XVII Transport equipment | 142,018 | 7.6 | XV Base metals and articles thereof | 106,680 | 5.7 |
| 5 | XV Base metals and articles thereof | 113,595 | 6.1 | V Mineral products | 105,664 | 5.6 |
| SITC Sections | | | | | | |
| 1 | 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 593,450 | 31.9 | 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 793,124 | 42.2 |
| 2 | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related... | 338,527 | 18.2 | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 333,154 | 17.7 |
| 3 | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 276,821 | 14.9 | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 220,803 | 11.7 |
| 4 | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly... | 199,899 | 10.8 | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly... | 203,744 | 10.8 |
| 5 | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 194,704 | 10.5 | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related... | 98,522 | 5.2 |

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

| Section | HS range | Label | Section | HS range | Label |
|---------|-------------|---|---------|-------------|--|
| I | Ch. 01 - 05 | Live animals; animal products | XII | Ch. 64 - 67 | Footwear, hats and other headgear |
| II | Ch. 06 - 14 | Vegetable products | XIII | Ch. 68 - 70 | Articles of stone, glass and ceramics |
| III | Ch. 15 | Animal or vegetable fats and oils | XIV | Ch. 71 | Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof |
| IV | Ch. 16 - 24 | Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | XV | Ch. 72 - 83 | Base metals and articles thereof |
| V | Ch. 25 - 27 | Mineral products | XVI | Ch. 84 - 85 | Machinery and appliances |
| VI | Ch. 28 - 38 | Products of the chemical or allied industries | XVII | Ch. 86 - 89 | Transport equipment |
| VII | Ch. 39 - 40 | Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | XVIII | Ch. 90 - 92 | Optical and photographic instruments, etc. |
| VIII | Ch. 41 - 43 | Raw hides and skins, and saddlery | XIX | Ch. 93 | Arms and ammunition |
| IX | Ch. 44 - 46 | Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof | XX | Ch. 94 - 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles |
| X | Ch. 47 - 49 | Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard | XXI | Ch. 97 | Works of art and antiques |
| XI | Ch. 50 - 63 | Textiles and textile articles | XXII | | Not classified |

SITC Sections

| Section | label | Section | label |
|---------|---|---------|---|
| | Total | S5 | Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. |
| S0 | Food and live animals | S6 | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |
| S1 | Beverages and tobacco | S7 | Machinery and transport equipment |
| S2 | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | S8 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles |
| S3 | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | S9 | Commodities and transactions n.c.e. |
| S4 | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | Oth. | Other |

SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

| Label | SITC codes | Label | SITC codes |
|---|--------------------------|--|--|
| Primary products | 0,1,2,3,4,68 | -- Office and telecommunication equipment | 75,76,776 |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28 | -- - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 75 |
| - - Food | 0,1,22,4 | -- - Telecommunications equipment | 76 |
| - - - Fish | 03 | -- - Integrated circuits and electronic components | 776 |
| - - - Other food products and live animals | 0,1,22,4,excl.03 | -- Transport equipment | 713,7783,78,79 |
| - - Raw materials | 21,23,24,25,26,29 | -- - Automotive products | 7132,7783,781,782,783,784 |
| - Fuels and mining products | 27,28,3,68 | -- - Other transport equipment | 713,785,786,79,excl.7132 |
| - - Ores and other minerals | 27,28 | -- Other machinery | 71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| - - Fuels | 3 | -- - Power generating machinery | 71,excl.713 |
| - - - Petroleum and petroleum products | 33 | -- - Non electrical machinery | 72,73,74 |
| - - - Other fuels | 3,excl.33 | -- - Electrical machinery | 77,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| - - Non ferrous metals | 68 | - Textiles | 65 |
| Manufactures | 5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891 | - Clothing | 84 |
| - Iron and steel | 67 | - Other manufactures | 81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891 |
| - Chemicals | 5 | -- Personal and household goods | 82,83,85 |
| - - Pharmaceuticals | 54 | -- Scientific and controlling instruments | 87 |
| - - Plastics | 57,58 | -- Miscellaneous manufactures | 81,88,89,excl.891 |
| - - Other chemicals | 51,52,53,55,56,59 | Other products | 891,9 |
| - Other semi-manufactures | 61,62,63,64,66,69 | Other | Total minus sum of other categories |

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing